

RECREATIONAL TRAILS

GEOWEB® 3D Soil Stabilization GEOPAVE® Gravel Porous Pavement

GEOTERRA® Trail-Hardening

Application Resource Package





Trails Resources

What You Will Find

Key Trail Applications

Trail Surface Stabilization

Multi-Use Trails

- GEOWEB System Benefits
- <u>GEOWEB Application Overview</u>
- Shoreline Trail Case Study
- **GEOPAVE System Benefits**
- <u>GEOPAVE Application Overview</u>
- <u>Nature Reserve Case Study</u>

Protected Areas/Tree Root Protection

Application Overview

- <u>Copt Hewick Case Study</u>
- <u>Application Overview</u>
- Wetlands & Coastal Areas
- <u>Spectacle Pond Case Study</u>
 Trail Hardening Solution
- ATV, OHV, ORV Trails
- Application Overview
- Trail Embankment Stabilization
- Slopes & Walls
- Application Overview

Free Project Evaluation

Contact Us

TRAILS Innovative Solutions for Design & Build







PRESTO GEOSYSTEMS

Create Low Impact Trails

LONG-TERM STABILITY Environmentally Friendly Solutions

This resource package outlines attributes and applications of the GEOWEB® 3D confinement system, GEOPAVE® porous pavers, and GEOTERRA® trail-hardening mats in recreational trail design for multi-use trails, wetlands & coastal area pathways, and tree root protection.



PRESTO GEOSYSTEMS

Key Applications

Recreational Trails



Multi-Use Trails





Protected Zones, Wetlands/Coastal Areas

Take the Tour.

See how these innovative solutions solve the most challenging site issues in trail applications at a lower cost and with higher performance than alternative solutions.



ATV, OHV, ORV Trails



Embankment Stabilization

Multi-Use Trails

The key to planning and building trails into undeveloped or protected areas is using the right reinforcement, drainage and confinement of surface materials. These are critical components to **PRESTO** withstand repeated traffic loading, resist degradation from water and erosion, eliminate rutting, and minimize impacts to natural resources. The overall goal is to maximize surface permeability while maintaining a stable, aesthetically pleasing, and low environmental impact trail that requires minimal maintenance. Through confinement of aggregate infill, Presto's GEOWEB® and GEOPAVE® Trail Stabilization Systems create a stable, low-maintenance trail surface.

GEOWEB® & GEOPAVE®

Stability. Permeability. Low Environmental Impact.



BENEFITS Delivered by the 3D GEOWEB® System

GEOWEB® Flexible 3D Confinement Structure

Extends the Life of Trails

The GEOWEB system confines aggregate to prevent erosion and rutting of trails, allowing the use of clean stone infill and creating permeable trail surfaces.

The GEOWEB 3D Confinement System:

- Allows use of local, inexpensive fill with low fines.
- Offers design flexibility-several material sizes and depths meet loading and stormwater needs.
- Flexible structure conforms to landscape curves and contours.
- Easy deployment and installations.
- 98% surface open area structure offers lowest environmental impact solution.





SURFACE

SUBGRADE

GGREGATE SUBBASE

Unconfined Soil. Surface is prone to rutting.

GEOWEB-Confined Soil.

Surface is extremely stable.

Multi-Use Trails: GEOWEB®

Biking, Walking, Equestrian, Vehicles

Multi-use trails are designed to accommodate a variety of traffic from walkers, bicyclists, equestrians and vehicles. The GEOWEB trail system is ideally suited for these applications because of the following attributes:

- It is fast to install without heavy equipment even in difficult or remote terrain.
- Immediately after infill placement, the surface may be driven on by construction vehicles, thereby accelerating construction.
- Tendons can be installed to prevent uplift in floodprone areas.

Several available GEOWEB cell sizes/depths provide the most economical solution for the intended trail use, subgrade conditions, planned loading/frequency and stormwater requirements.



CASE STUDY

Shoreline Trail Flood Mitigation

Trails Through Flood-Prone Area

Restored recreational trail washout from flooding

- The client wanted to follow the natural contours of the shoreline, making the flexible **GEOWEB** system the perfect solution.
- Tendons and anchors were used with the GEOWEB system to prevent potential uplift due to the high water table.
- GEOWEB cells were filled with decomposed granite infill to allow for good drainage.

- After install, over 7 inches of heavy rains occurred in a 3hour period, flooding portions of the Shoreline Trail.
- The GEOWEB-reinforced trail withstood the storm event and no repair was needed.
- The GEOWEB Soil Stabilization System performed as expected and helped to minimize trail damage.

Flexible GEOWEB[®] System conforms to curves & contours.





Trail may be driven on by construction vehicles once filled.







See More on Case Study >>





BENEFITS Delivered by the GEOPAVE® Gravel Pavers

GEOPAVE® Rigid Gravel Pavers

Aggregate Pavers for Everyday Traffic

GEOPAVE Gravel Pavers stabilize aggregate surface materials for lower maintenance and protection from surface wear and scour.

The GEOPAVE® porous pavement system:

- Supports open-graded base course (OGBC) for fast infiltration & natural drainage.
- Herringbone surface offers aesthetic appeal.
- Monolithic mesh bottom keeps aggregate confined and resistant to movement.
- Green construction with product made from recycled HDPE.
- Two color options for the GEOPAVE Units—Black or Tan.
- Two color options for the SNAP Delineators—Yellow or Blue.





SNAP Delineators (Yellow & Blue Available)

Walking Trails: GEOPAVE[®] Biking, Walking, Vehicles

Trails designed for foot traffic may also require ADA compliance or occasional access by maintenance vehicles. GEOPAVE trails are designed with highly permeable, open-graded aggregate for fast infiltration. The infill material's small particle size and the rigid nature of the GEOPAVE units meet ADA requirements as well as infiltrating and filtering, preventing runoff pollutants from entering waterways.

- A deeper base may be incorporated to accommodate loading or stormwater requirements.
- The stable surface virtually eliminates erosion caused by runoff.



CASE STUDY

Permeable Aggregate Pathway

Walkway Through Nature Reserve

The nature observation trail at Rookery Bay is a barrier-free pathway through one of Florida's most scenic and environmentally sensitive areas.

- Maintaining a stable walkway as well as minimizing the environmental disturbance through the nature reserve in a softsoil area was challenging.
- The engineer chose the GEOPAVE system for its structural stability, permeability, and ADA wheelchair accessibility.
- Over 15,000 sf of material was installed along the winding pathways, directly over the sand subgrade.
- GEOPAVE units were installed in an offset pattern, changing the orientation of the units with each row.
- Complete system created a flat, stable surface to support pedestrian traffic, along with occasional traffic from maintenance vehicles.









Protected Areas & Tree Root Protection

The majority of a tree's root system is located within the top three feet of the ground surface. Construction excavation, maintenance vehicle traffic, and compaction can damage or even destroy roots to the point where trees cannot survive.

Trails designed through nature preserves or protected areas may require a low environmental impact solution to prevent environmental damage to grasses, plants and trees. GEOPAVE & GEOWEB trails are ideal in these environments.





Trails Through Protected Areas & Tree Root Protection GEOPAVE & GEOWEB

GEOPAVE and GEOWEB trails are ideal in these environments. Their load-spreading ability minimizes construction and traffic-related damage to a tree's critical root zone by reducing soil compaction and damage to near-surface roots that ultimately endanger the tree's structural integrity.

- Open-graded aggregate surface is highly permeable, allowing moisture to get to the roots and limiting runoff from the trail surface.
- High load distribution characteristics spread vehicle and equipment loads on the upper surface, protecting the root zone.
- Quick to deploy & easy to install.



GEOPAVE Rigid Pavers

GEOWEB Geocells

Water Flow

Resources for your project



CASE STUDY Copt Hewick Hall Service Road

Low-Impact Service Roads

Offers Access Over Soft Subgrades & Protection of Tree Roots

Project Scope:

When construction equipment and vehicles intrude on a tree's Critical Root Zone, they can negatively affect the soil environment, causing compaction of the soil and damage to near-surface roots—ultimately endangering a tree's structural integrity and survivability.

Presto's GEOWEB 3D Soil Stabilization System proved to be the ideal solution for England's Copt Hewick Hall service road. The objective: provide permanent access over poor soils and long-term protection of numerous mature trees.

Project Results:

- Only 8 inches of subgrade needed to be excavated compared to the 20 inches required for conventional road construction and subgrades of similar CBR value.
- A needle punched geotextile was installed to provide a suitable separation layer between the subgrade and the specified aggregate fill.
- ATRA[®] Key connectors (3X's stronger than stapling, quicker to install, safer) were used to join GEOWEB panels together end-to-end rather than traditional staples.
- Once secured in position, the GEOWEB panels were infilled with aggregate.
- The road was finished with decorative concrete edging.





GEOSYSTEMS

Wetlands & Coastal Areas

GEOWEB & GEOPAVE

Economical & Low-Maintenance Options

PRESTO

Nature trails built near or through wetlands or across streambeds contend with soft, wet subgrade soils that are often under water in Spring and rainy months of the year. These trails may also require occasional access by maintenance vehicles, so building the trail with a stable, drainable surface and with materials not impacted by water is paramount. GEOWEB and GEOPAVE trails have been successfully constructed in wetlands and environmentally sensitive areas. Their HDPE material is highly resistant to degradation, and does not harm the environment in any way. The HDPE material is also resistant to corrosion, making it an ideal solution in coastal environments.





CASE STUDY Spectacle Pond Shoreline

Permeable Pavers

Offer Low-Impact Beach Access

Access to Brighton State Park Day Use Area precipitated the need for a pathway along a stretch of Spectacle Pond shoreline—a 102acre recreational area in Northeast Vermont.

With a requirement to be ADA compliant, as well as porous to allow stormwater infiltration as required by the Vermont DEC, the GEOPAVE® porous pavement system was proposed.

Other products were considered—but GEOPAVE pavers with aggregate infill were chosen as the most stable and sustainable solution for supporting everyday traffic and meeting the stormwater permeability requirements.

The GEOPAVE Porous Pavement System confines open-graded aggregate, allowing a high rate of infiltration to minimize stormwater runoff. The system's molded mesh bottom keeps aggregate from moving under pedestrian—and vehicle traffic.



No-Fill, Trail-Hardening Solution

Build 'floating' trails across wetlands and streambeds to bridge wet areas and reduce trail degradation and braiding. Build low-impact trails in areas where infill resources are limited. This is possible without fill using GEOTERRA rigid mats.

GEOTERRA® Rigid No-Fill Mats



GEOTERRA® Attributes & Benefits

GEOTERRA rigid mats are strong enough to support light medium traffic from ATVs or light vehicles without infill. Indigenous grasses regenerate through the permeable, open-celled GEOTERRA mats, ultimately camouflaging the product with the natural environment and protecting the vegetation from damage. The mats can also provide temporary protection during rainy seasons and are easily removed when no longer needed.

- Rigid mats are 'locked' together with PADLOC® connections to form any trail configuration, including grade changes.
- Open surface infiltrates water, allows natural revegetation.
- Temporary or long-term access.
- Fast, easy installation without heavy equipment ideal for remote areas.







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PRESTO GEOSYSTEMS

Trail Embankment Stabilization

GEOWEB 3D System

Slope Protection & Vegetated Walls

As part of trail design, ensuring embankments stability along trails can present challenges. The embankments may be part of existing natural terrain or result from cuts made to accommodate the building of new trails.

Creating stable, natural environments may also be a key factor in trail design. Depending on embankment steepness, the GEOWEB 3D system is utilized to stabilize slopes with single-layer protection or to build near-vertical, tiered retaining walls with a vegetated fascia. GEOWEB slopes and walls can accommodate existing structures, or be built with new structures incorporated such as stairs and ramps.



Erosion Protection & Stormwater Control

GEOWEB® slope and wall structures minimize the potential for erosion, reduce stormwater runoff, and offer natural blending with the environment. Specific grasses and flowering vegetation provide additional aesthetic appeal.







Trail Resources

Presto Geosystems offers free Project Evaluations for GEOWEB Trail Surface Stabilization, Slopes and Retaining Walls.



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PRESTO GEOSYSTEMS[®] Customized Design Support



Let Us Evaluate Your Project

Your site has problems. We can help.

We work closely with consultants to evaluate the feasibility of our solutions to economically and technically meet each site's unique challenges.

Our **free project evaluation** considers specific site conditions, loading stresses, and requirements to contain and control water and contaminants.

Email <u>info@prestogeo.com</u> to request a project evaluation meeting.

<u>Request Free Project</u> <u>Evaluation >></u>







GEOWEB® 3D Soil Stabilization

Build with Certainty.

Get answers to your questions and assistance before, during and after construction.

Rely on our experience, tools & resources to help you get in and out of sites faster and to build safely!



Certainty and Peace of Mind – from project start to finish.

Contact Us: 1-920-738-1328 | www.prestogeo.com