



— Nabal – Cross Words—

1 Samuel 25 Small Group Plan

“A wise man changes his mind sometimes, but a fool never.
To change your mind is the best evidence you have one.”

— Desmond Ford

OPEN IT / INTRODUCE IT ...

- Why are some people easily angered while others are slow to anger?

LOOK AT IT / STUDY IT ...

— NABAL - A FOOLISH MAN —

1 Samuel 25:4-13

⁴ While David was in the wilderness, he heard that Nabal was shearing sheep. ⁵ So he sent ten young men and said to them, “Go up to Nabal at Carmel and greet him in my name. ⁶ Say to him: ‘Long life to you! Good health to you and your household! And good health to all that is yours!’” ⁷ “Now I hear that it is sheep-shearing time. When your shepherds were with us, we did not mistreat them, and the whole time they were at Carmel nothing of theirs was missing. ⁸ Ask your own servants and they will tell you. Therefore be favorable toward my men, since we come at a festive time. Please give your servants and your son David whatever you can find for them.” ⁹ When David’s men arrived, they gave Nabal this message in David’s name. Then they waited. ¹⁰ Nabal answered David’s servants, “Who is this David? Who is this son of Jesse? Many servants are breaking away from their masters these days. ¹¹ Why should I take my bread and water, and the meat I have slaughtered for my shearers, and give it to men coming from who knows where?” ¹² David’s men turned around and went back. When they arrived, they reported every word. ¹³ David said to his men, “Each of you strap on your sword!” So they did, and David strapped his on as well. About four hundred men went up with David, while two hundred stayed with the supplies.

- Describe David’s proposal to Nabal? What kind of relationship is he trying to build?
- Is David making a demand or a request (v. 8b)? Explain.
- Do you think David’s request is reasonable? Why or why not?
- What do you detect in Nabal’s refusal to help David: Selfishness? Sarcasm? Ignorance?
- Why did David’s mood immediately change (cf. v. 6 with v. 13)? Is he over-reacting?
- Since Nabal’s name means “fool” how are his thoughts, style and actions foolish?

— ABIGAIL - A WISE WOMAN —

1 Samuel 25:14-31

¹⁴ One of the servants told Abigail, Nabal's wife, "David sent messengers from the wilderness to give our master his greetings, but he hurled insults at them. ¹⁵ Yet these men were very good to us. They did not mistreat us, and the whole time we were out in the fields near them nothing was missing. ¹⁶ Night and day they were a wall around us the whole time we were herding our sheep near them. ¹⁷ Now think it over and see what you can do, because disaster is hanging over our master and his whole household. He is such a wicked man that no one can talk to him." ¹⁸ Abigail acted quickly. She took two hundred loaves of bread, two skins of wine, five dressed sheep, five seahs of roasted grain, a hundred cakes of raisins and two hundred cakes of pressed figs, and loaded them on donkeys. ¹⁹ Then she told her servants, "Go on ahead; I'll follow you." But she did not tell her husband Nabal. ²⁰ As she came riding her donkey into a mountain ravine, there were David and his men descending toward her, and she met them. ²¹ David had just said, "It's been useless—all my watching over this fellow's property in the wilderness so that nothing of his was missing. He has paid me back evil for good. ²² May God deal with David, be it ever so severely, if by morning I leave alive one male of all who belong to him!" ²³ When Abigail saw David, she quickly got off her donkey and bowed down before David with her face to the ground. ²⁴ She fell at his feet and said: "Pardon your servant, my lord, and let me speak to you; hear what your servant has to say. ²⁵ Please pay no attention, my lord, to that wicked man Nabal. He is just like his name—his name means Fool, and folly goes with him. And as for me, your servant, I did not see the men my lord sent. ²⁶ And now, my lord, as surely as the LORD your God lives and as you live, since the LORD has kept you from bloodshed and from avenging yourself with your own hands, may your enemies and all who are intent on harming my lord be like Nabal. ²⁷ And let this gift, which your servant has brought to my lord, be given to the men who follow you. ²⁸ "Please forgive your servant's presumption. The LORD your God will certainly make a lasting dynasty for my lord, because you fight the LORD's battles, and no wrongdoing will be found in you as long as you live. ²⁹ Even though someone is pursuing you to take your life, the life of my lord will be bound securely in the bundle of the living by the LORD your God, but the lives of your enemies he will hurl away as from the pocket of a sling. ³⁰ When the LORD has fulfilled for my lord every good thing he promised concerning him and has appointed him ruler over Israel, ³¹ my lord will not have on his conscience the staggering burden of needless bloodshed or of having avenged himself. And when the LORD your God has brought my lord success, remember your servant."

- How is Abigail different from her husband?
- Does she do the right thing when she acts independently from her husband?
- Is she intending to be rebellious? Explain.
- Describe the wise counsel that Abigail gives to David?
- Who will benefit from her actions? How will they benefit?
- What does Abigail teach us about the value of a clear "conscience" (v. 31)?

— DAVID - A GRACIOUS LEADER —

1 Samuel 25:32-42

³² David said to Abigail, “Praise be to the LORD, the God of Israel, who has sent you today to meet me. ³³ May you be blessed for your good judgment and for keeping me from bloodshed this day and from avenging myself with my own hands. ³⁴ Otherwise, as surely as the LORD, the God of Israel, lives, who has kept me from harming you, if you had not come quickly to meet me, not one male belonging to Nabal would have been left alive by daybreak.” ³⁵ Then David accepted from her hand what she had brought him and said, “Go home in peace. I have heard your words and granted your request.” ³⁶ When Abigail went to Nabal, he was in the house holding a banquet like that of a king. He was in high spirits and very drunk. So she told him nothing at all until daybreak. ³⁷ Then in the morning, when Nabal was sober, his wife told him all these things, and his heart failed him and he became like a stone. ³⁸ About ten days later, the LORD struck Nabal and he died. ³⁹ When David heard that Nabal was dead, he said, “Praise be to the LORD, who has upheld my cause against Nabal for treating me with contempt. He has kept his servant from doing wrong and has brought Nabal’s wrongdoing down on his own head.” Then David sent word to Abigail, asking her to become his wife. ⁴⁰ His servants went to Carmel and said to Abigail, “David has sent us to you to take you to become his wife.” ⁴¹ She bowed down with her face to the ground and said, “I am your servant and am ready to serve you and wash the feet of my lord’s servants.” ⁴² Abigail quickly got on a donkey and, attended by her five female servants, went with David’s messengers and became his wife.

- Why does David first thank God when he hears Abigail’s words of concern (v. 32)?
- What does David’s gracious willingness to cool down and change directions tell you about his character?
- How would describe the difference between David’s response to Abigail’s actions and Nabal’s response?
- How would you describe David’s understanding of Nabal’s death?

USE IT / APPLY IT ...

- Do you know of someone who lives as a peacemaker? Who are they? Why do they do it? How do they do it?
- Why does Jesus say that peacemaking is a “blessed” ministry (Matt 5:9)?
- Is it ever right for a spouse to act “quietly” on behalf of his/her partner? Explain.
- Why are flexibility and a willingness to listen and change a vital part of spiritual leadership?
- Close in prayer, asking God for protection from foolishness, for the courage to be wise, and for the willingness to learn and change.