Will there be any coffee left in 100 years?

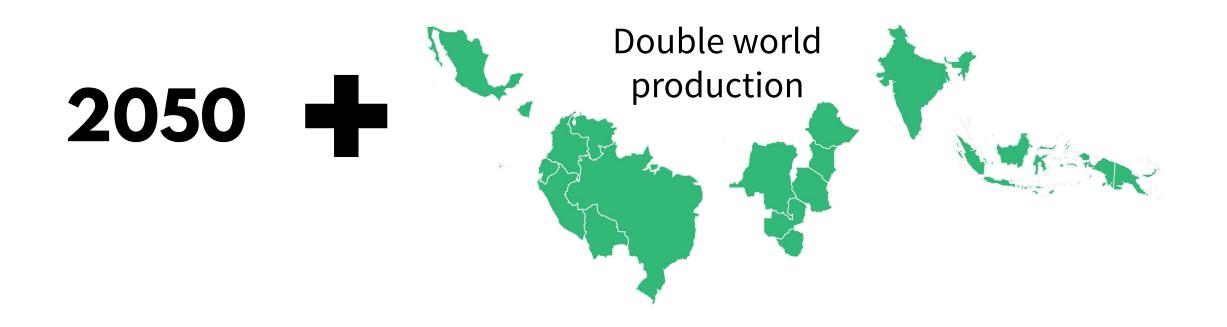
Ensuring the future of coffee through innovation

Tim Schilling, CEO, World Coffee Research

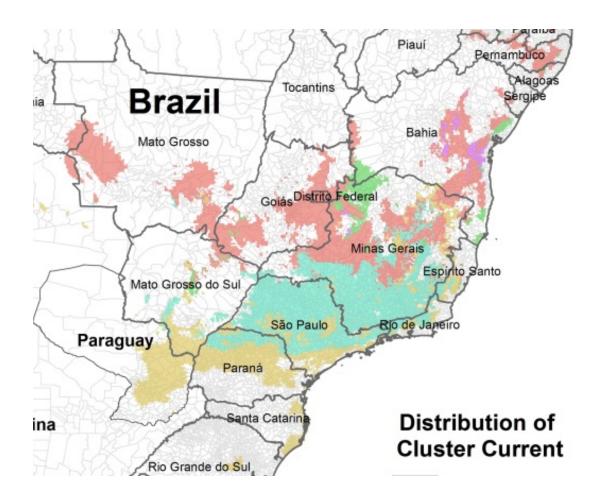


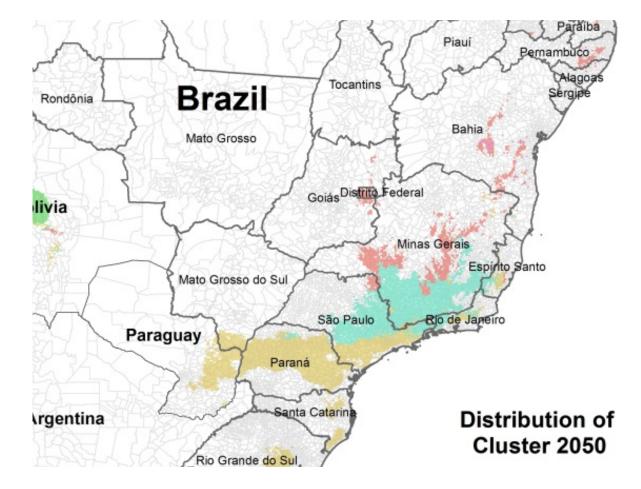






Only half the current coffee lands will be suitable by 2050





Where will the coffee come from?



Where will the coffee come from?

- Expanding coffee area in current coffee producing countries
 - Central America = NO. Malls, apartments, etc.
 - Asia = Maybe but not sure with competition from rubber, palm and cocoa
 - South America = Unlikely given severe threat of CC damage
 - Africa = YES but today they are producing the lowest yields on the planet
- New origins
 - Asia = YES with China, Laos, Philippines, Vietnam we expect something but not huge. Consuming their own production.
- Good Agricultural Practices
 - YES maybe a 25% increase if concerted extension efforts can be organized and implemented. Big IF.
- New and better technologies that produce greater yields with good quality despite
 - That's the subject of this talk. The answer is yes...

World Coffee Research exists to address these risks and transform the future of coffee.



Adapting To Climate Change



Controlling Diseases & Pests

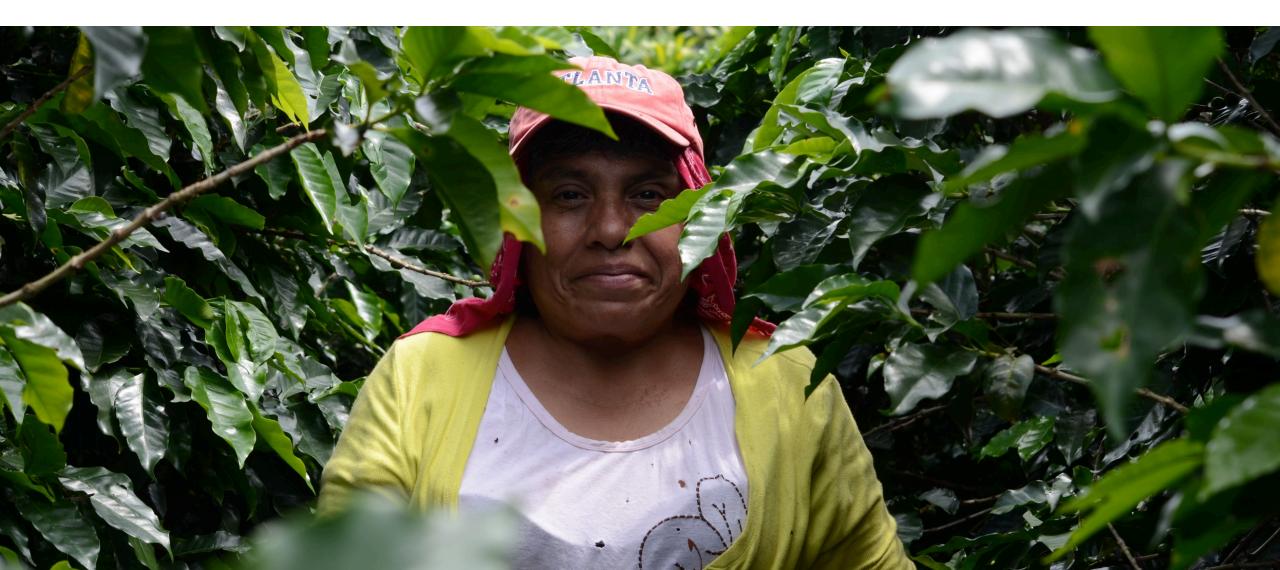


Protecting Quality



Supporting Farmer's Profitability

Good Agricultural Practices





RESEARCH PROJECTS

SPAN THE SUPPLY CHAIN, BUT FOCUS ON THE PLANT

35

The Coffee Plant + Agriculture

Coffee genetics and breeding Sustainably, efficiently improve coffee productivity and quality

Climate change

Help farmers adapt to rising temperatures

Coffee varieties

107

Expand knowledge of and access to best varieties

Coffee diseases and pests Address and monitor the most

immediate threat to coffee producers

Processing

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Fermentation

Understand the impact of fermentation on coffee flavor

Export and Supplies

Supporting farmer profitability Help farmers improve their livelihoods

Roasting

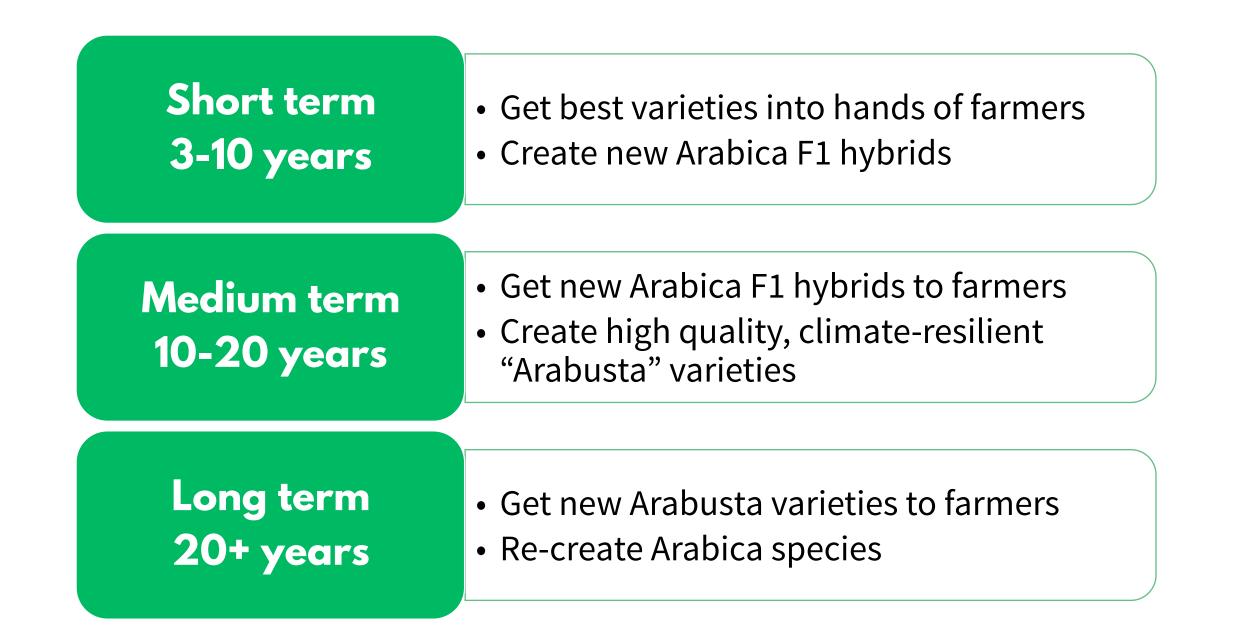
Understand how roasting affects flavor

Marketing

Corporate social responsibility

Consumption

Coffee quality Understand the basis for quality and create tools to improve it



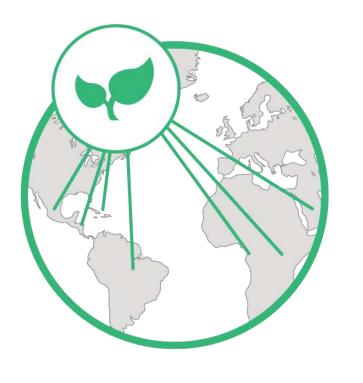
Short term 3-10 years Improved varieties exist



Get them into the farmer's fields and demonstrate their 'profitability' potential

Short term 3-10 years

Global exchange of world's top varieties to **19** countries representing **82 %** of arabica coffee production



INTERNATIONAL MULTI LOCATION VARIETY TRIAL

A Global Coffee Monitoring System

Knowledge is money





On Farm Demonstration Trials 800 trials in 20 countries



Improved varieties tested in farmer fields
2 new varieties on each farm x
2 new soil treatments

Demonstrate profitability



New F1 Hybrid Varieties

Quality • Productivity • Resilience • No GMOs





New "Arabusta" Varieties the Holy Grail of 21st century coffee breeding

Medium term 10-20 years

Sensory Lexicon

A tool to keep quality at the center



Unabridged Definition and References



Short term 3-10 years

Variety Catalog Information for farmers

v v	CENTROAMERIC ery high yielding variety if levations above 1300 met	planted in healthy soil, v	
QUALITY POTENTIAL AT HIGH ALTITUDES Very Good	Vield Potential Very High	STATURE Dwarf	coffee leaf rust Resistant
NEMATODES (MELOIDOGYNE, PRATYLENCHUS) Tolerant	COFFEE BERRY DISEASE (CBD) Tolerant	optimal altitude 800–1500 meters	YEAR OF FIRST PRODUCTION Early
nutrition requirement High	BEAN SIZE Large	LEAF TIP COLOR Green	

Short-Medium 3-20 years

Verified Program Healthy, genetically pure plants







Education

The nursery makes information about the agronomic performance of different varieties available to farmers so they can make an informed choice.



Genetic Purity

The coffee variety has been identified using World Coffee Resources DNA fingerprinting so farmers can be certain they are buying the correct variety.

Breeder's Rights

The nursery gives credit to breeders and their rights are respected.

Long term 20+ years Coffee Genetic Resources



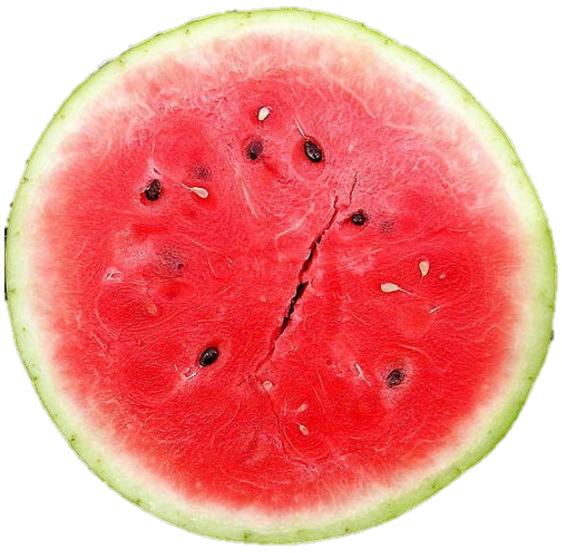
Extreme lack of R&D



\$74b



2,690 varieties



36 Varieties

Comparison of R&D investments in maize vs coffee

	Maize in U.S.	Coffee in world
Total market value	49,000,000,000	100,000,000,000
Total R&D	200,000,000	20,000,000
Percent R&D %	0.4	0.0001

Will there be any coffee left in 100 years?





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